

MALWARE: ESSENTIAL CYBER KNOWLEDGE

In today's digital age, cybersecurity is a critical concern for nonprofits and associations. These organizations often handle sensitive data, making them attractive targets for cybercriminals. Understanding the basics of Malware and cybersecurity protections can help protect your organization from potential threats.

Key Concepts

Malware



What is it?

Malicious software designed to harm, exploit, or disrupt computer systems.

Common Types:

Viruses, worms, trojans, spyware.

Prevention Tips:

Use reputable antivirus software, avoid downloading files from unknown sources, and keep systems updated.

Phishing



What is it?

A deceptive attempt, usually through email, to obtain sensitive information by posing as a trustworthy entity.

Spotting Phishing Attempts:

Look out for urgent or threatening language, mismatched email addresses, and unsolicited requests for information.

Prevention Tips:

Verify the authenticity of requests, educate staff on recognizing phishing emails, and use email filters.

Ransomware



What is it?

A type of malware that encrypts files, demanding a ransom for their release.

Impact:

Can result in loss of critical data and disruption of operations.

Prevention Tips:

Regular backups, caution with email attachments and links, and keeping software updated.



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Best Practices for Malware Protection



Regular Software Updates

Why It Matters: Updates fix security vulnerabilities.

Best Approach: Enable automatic updates for all software and operating

systems.



Strong Passwords

Why It Matters: Weak passwords are easily breached.

Creating Strong Use a mix of letters, numbers, and symbols; avoid

Passwords: common words and phrases.

Always Utilize MFA: Multifactor Authentication is fundamentally critical to

protect systems, networks, and email systems.

Additional Tip: Consider using a password manager for secure password

storage and generation.



Educating Staff and Volunteers

Why It Matters: Human error is a common cybersecurity weakness.

Approach: Regular training sessions, creating a culture of securi

Regular training sessions, creating a culture of security awareness, and distributing easy-to-understand guidelines

on cybersecurity best practices.



Next Generation Anti-Virus (NGAV)

Why it Matters: Al-driven NGAV is paramount to detect malware.

Best Approach: Utilize market leaders in NGAV that have the largest

deployment footprint to leverage the largest global dataset.

Additional Tip: Utilize an EDR service to monitor your NGAV output for the

best protection.

Cybersecurity is not just a technical issue but a critical part of your nonprofit's operational integrity. By understanding these basics and implementing best practices, you can significantly reduce the risk of cyber incidents and protect your organization's valuable data, staff, members, customers, and brand reputation.

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